
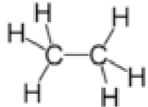
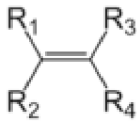
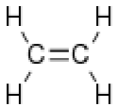


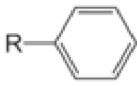
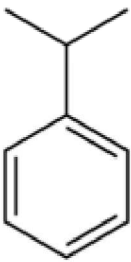


**E) Sample Chemical "Functional Groups"
Associated With Chemicals Addressed in
This Matter.**

Exhibit E:

List of Chemical Functional Groups Common In Contraband

1) Hydrocarbons

Chemical class	Group	Formula	Structural Formula	Prefix	Suffix	Example
Alkane	Alkyl	RH		alkyl-	-ane	 Ethane
Alkene	Alkenyl	R ₂ C=CR ₂		alkenyl-	-ene	 Ethylene (Ethene)
Alkyne	Alkynyl	RC≡CR'		alkynyl-	-yne	 Acetylene (Ethyne)
Benzene derivative	Phenyl	RC ₆ H ₅ RPh		phenyl-	-benzene	 Cumene (2-phenylpropane)

In all the examples shown, the designation "R" means "an organic substituent". It may be the same or some other functional group, or may represent the remainder of a given molecule relative to a specific functional group.

2) Groups Containing Oxygen

Chemical class	Group	Formula	Structural Formula	Prefix	Suffix	Example
Alcohol	Hydroxyl	ROH		hydroxy-	-ol	 Methanol
Ketone	Carbonyl	RCOR'		-oyl- (-COR') or oxo- (=O)	-one	 Butanone (Methyl ethyl ketone)
Aldehyde	Aldehyde	RCHO		formyl- (-COH) or oxo- (=O)	-al	 Ethanal (Acetaldehyde)
Carbonate	Carbonate ester	ROCOOR		(alkoxycarbonyl)oxy-	alkyl carbonate	 Triphosgene (Di(trichloromethyl) carbonate)
Carboxylate	Carboxylate	RCOO ⁻	 	carboxy-	-oate	 Sodium acetate (Sodium ethanoate)
Carboxylic acid	Carboxyl	RCOOH		carboxy-	-oic acid	 Acetic acid (Ethanoic acid)
Ester	Ester	RCOOR'		alkanoylox y- or alkoxycarbonyl	alkyl alkanoate	 Ethyl butyrate (Ethyl butanoate)
Peroxide	Peroxy	ROOR		peroxy-	alkyl peroxide	 Di-tert-butyl peroxide
Ether	Ether	ROR'		alkoxy-	alkyl ether	 Diethyl ether (Ethoxyethane)

3) Groups Containing Nitrogen

Chemical class	Group	Formula	Structural Formula	Prefix	Suffix	Example
Amide	Carboxamide	$RCONR_2$		carboxamido- or carbamoyl-	-amide	 Acetamide (Ethanamide)
Amines	Primary amine	RNH_2		amino-	-amine	 Methylamine (Methanamine)
	Secondary amine	R_2NH		amino-	-amine	 Dimethylamine
	Tertiary amine	R_3N		amino-	-amine	 <u>Trimethylamine</u>
	4° ammonium ion	R_4N^+		ammonio-	-ammonium	 Choline
Nitrate	Nitrate	$RONO_2$		nitrooxy-, nitroxy-	alkyl nitrate	 Amyl nitrate (1-nitrooxy pentane)
Nitrite	Nitrosooxy	$RONO$		nitrosooxy-	alkyl nitrite	 Isoamyl nitrite (3-methyl-1-nitrosooxybutane)
Pyridine derivative	Pyridyl	RC_5H_4N		4-pyridyl (pyridin-4-yl) 3-pyridyl (pyridin-3-yl) 2-pyridyl (pyridin-2-yl)	-pyridine	 Nicotine